to swim  
to float  
to hide
Octopuses eat crabs, clams, snails, and small fish.

Octopuses can solve puzzles and use tools.

Some octopuses grow up to five feet in length.
“For example, they are very good at getting away from their enemies.”

“Shape-shifting means they can change their bodies to match their surroundings.”

“Humans are just beginning to understand how remarkable these sea creatures are.”
Montana

Florida

Texas
Frogs like living near water.

Frogs are awake at night.

Frogs also live in gardens.
“Green tree frogs are very alert, especially at night.”

“It is likely that Cuban tree frogs arrived in Florida in the early 1900s.”

“Both frogs fit in perfectly in the Everglades because it is one of the largest wetland ecosystems.”
It is more likely to be true.

It is more likely to be round.

It is more likely to be cold.
The document’s author is a well-known expert on the subject.

The document is old and has not been revised.

The document was published by a federal agency that oversees the subject.

The bibliography has sources written only by the author.
This page has been intentionally left blank. Please use cutout cards and/or strips; they may be placed on this blank page.
“Antarctic Treaty governs”

“According to the State Department website”

“shall be used for peaceful purposes only”
“Tidal energy is a good idea.”

“coastlines of America”

“United States”
“The best thing about tidal energy is that it is dependable. The tides rise and fall twice every day.”
a blog post in a local online newspaper in favor of using the tides for energy

the owner of a construction company that builds tidal energy plants

a scientific report about the tides and possible energy uses
a power company website that gives a list of all current sources of electricity in the U.S.

an association pamphlet that gives an up-to-date list of wave action for surfers in the U.S.

an article in an oceanography journal that gives a list of all current U.S. ocean energy power sources in use
book

driftwood

monkey
barrier islands

beach erosion

bigger fruit
Both explain the dangers of erosion and deposition.

Both explain how deposition and erosion impact coastlines.

Both explain effects of deposition and erosion on tourism.
Grade 10

English Language Arts 2
searching

drawing

swimming
She is happy about the news in the letter.

She is uneasy about publishing her drawings.

She is eager to show her teacher the new puppy.
She was happy the magazine liked her drawings.

She was worried about using all of her art supplies.

She was overwhelmed by new information.
Everyone enjoys Lucy’s pictures.

The neighbors have a new dog.

Many people believe owls are wise.
Lucy used pictures of Hector’s wedding as samples.

Hector asked Lucy to take pictures of his wedding.

Lucy used a new camera at Hector’s wedding.
Hector and his wife are very happy with Lucy’s pictures.

Lucy paid back the money she borrowed from her grandparents.

Lucy is planning to advertise next summer to get more business.
The sailor rowed the boat to the dock.
building

dinghy

carriage
The graduate beams at her parents during her graduation because they have helped her so much.

**beams** *verb*: smiles happily, or with joy

**frowns** *verb*: forms one’s brow into a displeased expression

**smirks** *verb*: smiles in a smug, conceited, or silly way
Mike was the most _____ member of the band and did everything possible to get publicity for it.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>avid adjective: wanting something very much; characterized by vigorous pursuit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>demanding adjective: requiring or claiming more than is generally felt by others to be due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impatient adjective: not willing to wait for something or someone</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
avid
demanding
impatient
party  pen  pants
My aunt and uncle took me to a rock-and-roll muzik concert last night.
aunt  muzik  concert
They need more sleep.

They like to exercise.

They should study more.
“Instead, they should do calm, quiet activities for the last hour before bed.”

“It is harder for students to concentrate, learn, and solve problems when they feel tired.”

“Teens should also avoid putting off doing homework until bedtime.”
There are many things teens can do to promote sleep.

Experts recommend that teens avoid drinking, eating, or exercising just before bedtime.

The National Sleep Foundation suggests teens get eight and a half hours of sleep.